Between 13 November 2001, the opening of the 2001 Article XIV Conference, and 5 September 2003, the conclusion of the 2003 Article XIV Conference, 17 States ratified and seven States signed the Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty, including one State listed in Annex 2 to the Treaty. The States that have ratified are Albania, Algeria, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cote d’Ivoire, Cyprus, Georgia, Jamaica, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Latvia, Mauritania, Niger, Oman, Samoa, San Marino and Venezuela. The States that have signed are Belize, Botswana, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Gambia and Libya. Since then one additional State signed (Afghanistan) the CTBT and four ratified it (Afghanistan, Eritrea, Honduras and Kyrgyzstan).