**National legislation implementing the CTBT and**

**other national measures related thereto**

The following database contains national legislation which is considered to be either directly related to the implementation of the Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty (CTBT) or which may be partially applicable to subject matters governed by the CTBT. It is intended to facilitate the research and understanding of how national implementing legislation for the CTBT may be drafted.   
The legislation was obtained either directly from states or by research into resources accessible to the public. Some of the information may be derived from the reports submitted by states to the United Nations Security Council 1540 Committee, available on the UN website.   
The Preparatory Commission for the CTBTO does not assume any responsibility for the correctness of the data provided.

Inclusion in the database does not represent assessment or endorsement by the Preparatory Commission or its Provisional Technical Secretariat.

**Color code of the table:**

Blue A link to the legislation or to relevant parts of the legislation exists

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| STATE | National Legislation implementing  the CTBT | National Legislation prohibiting either nuclear tests or nuclear weapons | | Penal Provisions | Other relevant legislation | Regulations on Privileges and Immunities  of the  Preparatory Commission |
| **Afghanistan** |  | * [Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan – Article 7 observes all international treaties which Afghanistan had signed](file:///\\dfs\PTS\leg\leg%20ls\ls%20projects\09%20National%20Implementation\National%20implementation\Legislation%20Database\•%09http:\www.afghanembassy.com.pl\cms\uploads\images\Constitution\The%20Constitution.pdf) | |  |  |  |
| **Albania** |  |  | | * Criminal Code |  |  |
| **Algeria** |  | * [Constitution of Algeria article 132 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Algeria_Constitution_121289.PDF) | |  |  |  |
| **Andorra** |  | * [Constitution of the Principality of Andorra – Article 3 effect of treaties and other international organizations](http://www.consell.ad/micg/webconsell.nsf/0/172d2f36a117355ec1256bd60048b6d1/$FILE/ATTPZQZK/constitució%20_anglès.pdf) | | * [Andorran Penal Code](http://www.interpol.int/Public/BioTerrorism/UnRes1540Laws/Andorra.pdf) (*Title XIV Offenses against collective security)* | * [Sensitive Material Control Act (1999)](http://www.unog.ch/80256EDD006B8954/(httpAssets)/BBCCCC514AA386A3C1257355003AA13D/$file/BWC_NID_Report-070912.htm) |  |
| **Angola** |  |  | | * [Criminal Code – Article 22](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=6532) * Angolan Penal Law |  |  |
| **Antigua and Barbuda** |  |  | | * [Nuclear Material (Offences) Act 1993](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Antigua_and_Barbuda.PDF) | * [Nuclear Material (Offences) Act 1993](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Antigua_and_Barbuda.PDF) |  |
| **Argentina** | * National Law No. 25,022 approving the CTBT | * [The National Law on Nuclear Activities 0 Act No. 24,804](http://www.arn.gov.ar/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=7&Itemid=9&lang=en) | | * [Argentine Penal Code – article 189](http://www.justiniano.com/codigos_juridicos/codigo_penal.htm) | * [Agreement on the Exclusively Peaceful use of nuclear energy (Argentina & Brazil)](file:///\\dfs\PTS\leg\leg%20ls\ls%20projects\09%20National%20Implementation\National%20implementation\Legislation%20Database\•%09http:\www.iaea.org\Publications\Documents\Infcircs\Others\inf395.shtml) |  |
| **Armenia** |  |  | | * Criminal Code |  |  |
| **Australia** | * [Comprehensive Nuclear Test-Ban Treaty  Act 1998, as amended](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Australia_ComprehensiveNuclearTestBanTreatyAct1998_160407.PDF) |  | | * Foreign Affairs & Trade Legislation Amendment Act 2001 | * [Weapons of Mass Destruction Act 1995](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Australia_WeaponsofMassDestructionAct1995_231203.PDF) * Non-Proliferation Legislation Amendment Act 2007 (Bill of 2006 included) * Non-proliferation Legislation Amendment Act 2003 * Non-Proliferation Legislation Amendment Bill 2003 | * [Preparatory Commission for the [CTBTO] (Privileges and Immunities) Regulations 2000 and Amendment 2004 (no.1)](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Australia_CTBTPrepComPrivilegesandImmunitiesAct_231204.PDF) * Int’l Organizations (Privileges & Immunities) Act 1963, Act 50 as amended up to 2006 |
| **Austria** | * [Federal Constitutional Act concerning a Nuclear-Free Austria, 1999](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Austria_ActforaNonnuclearAustria_121299.pdf) |  | | * [Penal Code](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Austria_PenalProvision_010175.PDF) |  | * Agreement between the Republic of Austria and the Preparatory Commission for the [CTBTO] regarding the seat of the Commission |
| **Azerbaijan** |  |  | | * [Criminal Code Articles 206.2-206.4, 226, 227 and 350](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Azerbaijan_CriminalCode_010900.PDF) |  |  |
| **Bangladesh** |  |  | |  | * [Nuclear Safety & Radiation (Control) Act, 1993](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=8826&node=docs&cmd=add&country=BGD) |  |
| **Barbados** |  |  | |  | * Explosives Act, Cap. 162 |  |
| **Belarus** | * [Presidential Decree no. 199 of 19 April 2000 on implementation by Belarus of its obligations under the [CTBT designating the National Authority]](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Belarus_PresidentialDecree_190400.PDF) * By-law of the Council of Ministers no. 1170 of 28 July 2000 on implementation of the CTBT [NDC, budget, staff] |  | | * Criminal Code of 1999 no. 255-3 |  |  |
| **Belgium** |  |  | |  | * Law on State Security in the field of nuclear energy dated 24 August 1955 |  |
| **Bhutan** |  | * [Constitution Article 10 (25) – automatic acceptance of international treaties](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/pdf/Bhutan_const_2008.pdf) * [Civil & Criminal Procedure Code (29) – automatic acceptance of international treaties](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/pdf/Bhutan_Civil_and_Criminal_Procedure_Code_2001_Full_text.pdf) | | * [Penal Code of Bhutan – chapter 32](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/pdf/Bhutan_Penal_Code_2004_Eng.pdf) |  |  |
| **Bolivia** |  | * Treaty of Tlatelolco | |  |  |  |
| **Bosnia and Herzegovina** |  | * [Criminal Code Articles 192-194](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/BosniaandHerzegovina_CriminalCode_310303.PDF), *201* | |  |  |  |
| **Botswana** |  |  | |  | * [Explosives Act](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/pdf/Botswana_Explosives_Act.pdf) | * [Diplomatic Immunities & Privileges Act (1968)](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/pdf/Botswana_Diplomatic_Immunities_and_Privileges_1986.pdf) |
| **Brazil** | * Legislative Decree No. 64 of 1998 approving the text of the CTBT | * [Constitution of Brazil, as amended in 2006 Title III, chapter 2, article 21, section XXIII (a)](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Brazil_Constitution_080306.PDF) | |  |  |  |
| **Brunei** |  | * Internal Security Act 1984, chapter 133 | |  |  |  |
| **Bulgaria** |  | * [Constitution of the Republic of Bulgaria chapter 1, article 5 (4) automatically implements treaties that have been ratified](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Bulgaria_Constitution_130791.PDF) | |  | * Council of Ministers Decision of 2003 on the National Authority |  |
| **Burkina Faso** |  |  | |  | * [Decree no. 022 of 2009](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/BurkinaFaso_Relevantlegislation_160909.PDF) |  |
| **Cambodia** |  | * [Constitution of Cambodia (as adopted on 21 September 1993) chapter IV, article 54 prohibits nuclear weapons](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Cambodia_Constitution_210993.PDF) * Law on the Prohibition of Chemical, Nuclear, Biological and Radiological Weapons | |  | * Royal Decree on the Establishment of the National Authority for the Prohibition of Chemical, Nuclear, Biological and Radioactive Weapons * Sub-Decree on the Organization and Functioning of the General Secretariat of the National Authority for the Prohibition of Chemical, Nuclear, Biological and Radiological Weapons |  |
| **Canada** | * [Comprehensive Nuclear Test-Ban Treaty Implementation Act 1998](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Canada_ImplementationActoftheCTBT_060998.PDF) |  | |  |  | * Order respecting Privileges and Immunities in relation to the Preparatory Commission for the CTBTO and its Provisional Technical Secretariat |
| **Cape Verde** |  | * [The Constitution of the Republic of Cape Verde- integration of international treaties into domestic law – Article 11, 12](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/pdf/Botswana_Explosives_Act.pdf) | | * [Criminal Code Article 249, 295](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=7408) |  |  |
| **Chile** |  |  | | * Act 17,798 on Control of Arms, Explosives and Similar Elements |  |  |
| **China** |  | * [Law of Hong Kong Chapter 526](http://www.legislation.gov.hk/blis_pdf.nsf/CurAllEngDoc/DCEA0BD4C6852DF9482575EF00149B21/$FILE/CAP_526_e_b5.pdf) | | * [Amendment III to the Criminal Law of the People’s Republic of China](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=8941&node=docs&cmd=add&country=CPR) | * [Regulations of the People’s Republic of China on Export Control of Missiles and Missile-related Items and Technologies](http://www.caea.gov.cn/n602670/n621894/n621897/32239.html) |  |
| **Colombia** | * Law 660 of 30 July 2001 approving the CTBT | * [Constitution of Colombia article 81, prohibits nuclear weapons](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Colombia__Constitution_121291.PDF) | | * [Código Penal - Act no. 599/2000 (amended by Act no. 890/2004), articles 350-367](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Colombia_PenalCode_240700.PDF) |  |  |
| **Cook Islands** | * [Nuclear Test-Ban Implementation Act 2007](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/CookIsland_ImplementingAct_301107.PDF) * Act to implement CTBT (2000) |  | |  |  |  |
| **Costa Rica** | * Law No. 8094 of 2 March 2001 approving the CTBT * Executive Decree No. 29 803 |  | |  | * [Arms & Explosives Act](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=810) |  |
| **Côte d’Ivoire** |  | * [Constitution of Côte d’Ivoire article 87 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/CôteIvoire_Constitution_010800.PDF) | |  |  |  |
| **Croatia** |  | * [Constitution of Croatia (2001) article 140, automatically implements international agreements](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Croatia_Constitution_121201.PDF) | |  |  |  |
| **Cuba** |  |  | |  | * [Laws Against Acts of Terrorism](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=1862) |  |
| **Cyprus** |  |  | | * The Protection from Ionizing radiation Law 2002 | * EURATOM regulations * The Protection from Ionizing radiation Law 2002 |  |
| **Democratic Republic of**  **the Congo** |  | * [Constitution of the DR of Congo article 215 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/DemocraticRepublicofCongo_Constitution_french__310505.PDF) | |  |  |  |
| **Czech Republic** |  | * [Peaceful utilization of nuclear energy and ionizing radiation act 1997 section 5](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/CzechRepbulic_PeacfulutilisationofNuclearEnergyAct_240197.PDF) * [Government resolution no. 883 on measures facilitating the implementation of the CTBT](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/CzechRepublic_Governmentresolution_231298.PDF) | |  | * Government Decision No. 535 of 16 October 1996, designating the National Authority * Government Decision No. 883 of 23 December 1998 [budget for Preparatory Commission contribution, costs of AS26, staff] |  |
| **Denmark** | * Act no. 403 of June 1999 on measures pursuant to the [CTBT] | * Weapons Act sections 1, 2 and 5 | | * Weapons Act section 10 * Criminal Code section 192 a |  |  |
| **Djibouti** |  | * [Constitution of Djibouti article 37 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Djibouti_Constitution_040992.PDF) | |  |  |  |
| **Dominican Republic** |  | * [Constitution article 67.2 prohibits nuclear weapons](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/DominicanRepublic_Constitution_260110.PDF) * [Code of Criminal Procedure article 1 on the primacy of the constitution and treaties automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/DominicanRepublic_PenalCode_310807.PDF) | |  |  |  |
| **Ecuador** |  | * [Constitution of the Republic of Ecuador title I, article 163 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Ecuador_Constitution_121298.PDF) * [Constitution of the Republic of Ecuador article 90 prohibits nuclear weapons](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Ecuador_Constitution_121298.PDF) | |  |  |  |
| **Egypt** |  |  | |  | * Presidential Decree no 152 (2006) |  |
| **El Salvador** | * In conformity with the legal system, ratified treaties are incorporate into national legislation |  | | * [Criminal Code article 264 on the release of any type of energy that endangers the life or the health of persons or their property, even if no explosion occurs](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/ElSalvador_relevantlegislation_121283.PDF) | * Constitution Article 55 |  |
| **Estonia** | * [CTBT Ratification Act 1999](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Estonia_CTBTRatificationAct_070799.PDF) |  | | * 1999 Amendment to the Penal Code section *405* on causing an explosion using nuclear energy |  |  |
| **Ethiopia** | * Ratified 16 June 2006 |  | | * [Criminal Code](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=2485) | * [Drug Administration and Control Proclamation](http://www.daca.gov.et/Documents/NEGARIT%20GAZETA.pdf) |  |
| **Fiji** |  |  | |  | * [Arms and Ammunition Act (2003)](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/pdf/Fiji_Arms_and_Ammunition_Act_2003_Full_text.pdf) * [Chemical Weapons Convention Act (2005)](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/pdf/Fiji_Arms_and_Ammunition_Act_2003_Full_text.pdf) |  |
| **Finland** | * Ratified 5 January 1999 |  | | * [Penal Code 39/1889 with amendments up to 940/2008](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Finland_PenalCode_1898-08.pdf) |  |  |
| **France** |  |  | |  | * Defence Code articles L. 1333-1 to L. 1333-13 |  |
| **Gambia** |  |  | | * [Criminal code Article 79](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=2509) | * [Anti-Terrorism Act Part VII](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=2502) |  |
| **Georgia** |  | * [Criminal Code article 230-232](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Georgia_CriminalCode_020799.PDF) | | * [Criminal Code article 230](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Georgia_CriminalCode_020799.PDF) |  |  |
| **Germany** | * [Statute of July 1998 on the [CTBT]](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Germany_implementingstatuteoftheCTBT_090798.PDF) | * [War Weapons Control Act 1961](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Germany_WarWeaponsControlAct1961_121261.PDF) | | * 1999 Amendment of the Penal Code section *307* & 328 on causing, inducing another or encouraging a nuclear explosion |  |  |
| **Ghana** |  |  | |  | * Guide no. GRPB-G4 |  |
| **Greece** |  | * [Constitution of Greece article 28 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Greece_Constitution_110675.PDF) | | * Penal Code article 187 and 187a |  |  |
| **Grenada** |  |  | | * Terrorism Act no. 5 of 2003 |  |  |
| **Guatemala** | * Congress Decree 20-2011 approving the CTBT |  | |  | * Arms and Ammunition Act (Decree-Law No. 38-3-) * [Restricted Items Act (Decree-Law No.123-85)](http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N04/592/83/PDF/N0459283.pdf?OpenElement) |  |
| **Honduras** |  | * [Constitution of Honduras chapter III, article 16 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Honduras_Constitution_spanish__110182.PDF) | |  |  |  |
| **Hungary** | * Government Resolution No. 2087/1999 (5 May) on ratification of the CTBT and designation of the National Authority | * [Constitution of Hungary automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Hungary_Constitution_121249.pdf) | | * [Criminal Code section 160/A](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Hungary_CriminalCode_121278.PDF) | * Government Resolution No. 2087/1999 (5 May) on ratification of the CTBT and designation of the National Authority |  |
| **Iceland** |  |  | | * [Penal Code article 169 a](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Iceland_Penal_Code_120240.PDF) |  |  |
| **India** |  |  | | * [Penal Code](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=7141) | * [Explosives Act , 1884](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=3561) * [The Atomic Energy Act, 1962](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=3562) * [India Explosives Substances Act, 1908](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/pdf/IndiaExplosiveSubstancesAct1908.pdf) * [The Arms Act, 1959](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=6926) |  |
| **Indonesia** |  |  | | * [penal code](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=6849) | * Export Control |  |
| **Iran** |  |  | | * Islamic Penal Code |  |  |
| **Iraq** |  | * [Constitution of Iraq article 9, paragraph 1 (e) prohibits nuclear weapons](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Iraq_Constitution_121207.PDF) | |  | * Law No. 48 (2012): Law on the National Monitoring Authority on the Prohibition of Nuclear, Chemical and Biological Weapons |  |
| **Ireland** | * [Nuclear Test Ban Act 2008](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Ireland_NuclearTestBanAct2008_121208.PDF) |  | | * Radiological Protection Act 1991 | * [Nuclear Weapons (Prohibition of Investments) Bill 2012](http://www.eoghanmurphy.ie/wp-content/uploads/2012/09/Nuclear-Weapons-Prohibitions-of-Investments-Bill-20123.pdf) |  |
| **Italy** | * Law no. 484 of 15 December 1998 “Implementation and Ratification of the CTBT, including its Protocols and Annexes, as adopted by the General Assembly of the United Nations on 10 September 1996” * Law no. 197 of 24 July 2003 “Amendments and Integration to Law no. 484 of 15 December 1998 concerning the CTBT” | | * Law no. 185 of 9 July 1990 article 1.7 prohibits nuclear weapons | * Law no. 497 of 14 October 1974 articles 9, 10 and 12 * Legislative Decree 230 of 17 March 1995 |  | * Law 1318 of 20 December 1957 * EU Council Directive 77/388/EEC of 17 May 1977 |
| **Jamaica** |  | |  |  | * [The Gun Powder & Explosives Act](http://www.vertic.org/media/National%20Legislation/Jamaica/JM_Gunpowder_and_Explosives_Act.pdf) |  |
| **Japan** |  | * [Constitution of Japan chapter X, article 98 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Japan_Constitution_031146.PDF) * The Explosives Control Act prohibits nuclear weapons | |  | * Law no. 80 concerning the Partial Amendment of the Law concerning the regulation of Nuclear Source Materials, Nuclear Fuel Materials and Reactors |  |
| **Jordan** |  |  | | * Nuclear Energy and Radiation Protection Act 2001, article 23 | * Nuclear Energy and Radiation Protection Act 2001, article 15 (a) |  |
| **Kazakhstan** | * *Ratified 14 December 2001* |  | | * [Criminal Code articles 158-161](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Kazakhstan_CriminalCode_160797.PDF) * *Act on Nuclear Energy Use of 14 April 1997* | * II. and III. Act “On Nuclear Energy Use” of 14 April 1997 * *Act No 17-111 of Republic of Kazakhstan of 22 December 2004 on accession 2 October 2005* * *NWFZ in Central Asia signed 8 Sept 2006* * *Convention on Nuclear Safety* * *Treaty on the Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Weapons* * *Law on the Protection of the Environment, Art 57* * *Government decision No 769 on the organization of State accounting and control system for nuclear materials and sources of ionizing radiation of22 December 2005* * *Act No 214 on Licensing of 11 Additional* |  |
| **Kenya** |  |  | | * Radiation Protection Act |  |  |
| **Kiribati** |  |  | | * [Penal code(Chapter 67)](http://www.paclii.org/ki/legis/consol_act/pc66/) | * [Chemical Weapons Prohibition Act, 2006](http://www.parliament.gov.ki/acts/2006/ChemicalWeapons(Prohibition)Act.pdf) |  |
| **Kuwait** |  | * [Constitution of Kuwait article 70 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Kuwait_Constitution_111162.PDF) | |  |  |  |
| **Kyrgyzstan** |  | * [Constitution of the Republic of Kyrgyzstan article 12 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Kyrgyzstan_Constitution_211098.PDF) | | * Criminal Code |  |  |
| **Lao People’s Democratic Republic** |  |  | | * [Penal Code](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=3842) [Penal Law Amendments ( Article 165)](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=6852) |  |  |
| **Latvia** |  |  | | * [Criminal Code chapter 1, section 73 and 89](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Latvia_CriminalLaw_251193.PDF) |  |  |
| **Liechtenstein** |  | * [Swiss Federal Law on War Material of 13 December 1996 chapter II, article 7](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Liechtenstein_Switzerland_FederalLawonWarMaterial_131296.PDF) (**this legislation is also effective in Liechtenstein**) | | * [Swiss Federal Law on War Material of 13 December 1996 chapter II, article 34](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Liechtenstein_Switzerland_FederalLawonWarMaterial_131296.PDF) |  |  |
| **Lithuania** |  | * [Constitution of the Republic of Lithuania article 138 (6) automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Lithuania_ConstitutionAndPenalProvisions_251092.PDF) | | * [Law on Environmental Protection  article 21](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Lithuania_ConstitutionAndPenalProvisions_251092.PDF) * Criminal Code articles 256-257 | * Government resolution of 12 July 1998, designating the National Authority |  |
| **Luxembourg** |  |  | |  | * Act of December 1974 on the Ratification of the NPT |  |
| **Macedonia** |  | * [Constitution of Macedonia article 118 automatically implements international agreements](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Macedonia_Constitution_121291.PDF) | |  |  |  |
| **Madagascar** |  | * [Constitution of Madagascar title IV, article 132.5 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Madagascar_Constitution_121292.PDF) | |  | * Ministerial Order No. 5983/99, establishing the National Authority |  |
| **Malaysia** |  |  | |  | * Internal Security Act 1960 * Penal Code * Customs Act 1967 * Arms Act 1960 * Corrosive and Explosive Substances and Offensive Weapons Act 1958 * Atomic Energy Licensing Act 2001 * Prevention and Control of Infectious Disease Act 1988 * Poisons Act 1952 * Pesticides Act 1974 |  |
| **Malta** |  |  | |  | * Act no. Vi of 2005 * Legal Notice no. 237 of 2005 under National Interest (enabling Powers) Act |  |
| **Marshall Islands** |  |  | |  | * [Counter Terrorism Act, 2002 (Specifically Sections ,8, 12, 25)](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/pdf/Marshall_Islands_Counter-Terrorism_Act_2002.pdf) |  |
| **Mauritius** |  |  | | * [Criminal Code (Article 322-6-1)](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=8672) | * [Chemical Weapons Convention Act 2003 (Article 7)](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=6571) * [Biological & Toxins Weapons Convention Act 2003 (Article 5)](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=6583) |  |
| **Mexico** | * Decree approving the CTBT (Official Gazette of 1 October 1999) * Decree promulgating the CTBT (Official Gazette of 27 December 1999) | * [Constitution of Mexico paragraph 7, article 27 providing that nuclear energy shall only be used for peaceful purposes](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Mexico_Constitution_121205.pdf) | |  |  |  |
| **Federated States of Micronesia** |  |  | | * [Code of the Federated States of Micronesia, Title 11, Chapter 10 Weapons Control](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=8025&node=docs&cmd=add&country=MIC) |  |  |
| **Monaco** |  |  | |  | * Sovereign Ordinance no. 11,569 of 25 April 1995, giving effect to the NPT |  |
| **Mongolia** | * [Law of Mongolia on the Nuclear-Weapon-Free Status of 3 February 2000, including the prohibition on testing or using nuclear weapons](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Mongolia_Lawonnuclearweaponfreestatus_030200.PDF)  -)[in Russian language](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Mongolia__in_russian__030200.PDF) -)[in *Spanish* language](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Mongolia__in_spanish__030200.PDF) * Resolution 19 of the State Great Hural of Mongolia on measures to be taken in connection with the adoption of the law on its nuclear-weapon-free status, adopted on 3 February 2000 |  | | * [Law on Radiation Protection and Safety articles 36.3, 37.3 and 41.2.6](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Mongolia_LawonRadiationProtectionandSafety_000000.PDF) |  |  |
| **Montenegro** |  |  | | * [Criminal Code](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=7353) <https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=7350> |  |  |
| **Morocco** |  |  | |  | * Decree of 19 April 1914 * Decree of 7 December 1994 |  |
| **Mozambique** |  |  | |  | * [Act Concerning Crimes Against the State Security, Article 13 II](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=6586) |  |
| **Namibia** |  |  | |  | * Atomic Energy and Radiation Protection Act no.5 of 2005 |  |
| **Nauru** |  |  | | * [Criminal Code](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=8023) |  |  |
| **Nepal** |  | * [Constitution of the Kingdom of Nepal article 126 (3) automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Nepal_Constitution_091190.PDF) | |  |  |  |
| **Netherlands** |  |  | | * Penal Code section 161 | * Nuclear Energy Act of 21 February 1963 |  |
| **New Zealand** | * [Nuclear Test Ban Act 1999](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/NewZealand_NuclearTest-Ban_121299.PDF) | * [New Zealand Nuclear Free Zone, Disarmament and Arms Control Act 1987, including the prohibition on testing any nuclear explosive device](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/NewZealand_DisarmamentandArmsControlAct1987_080687.PDF) | |  |  | * [Diplomatic Privileges (CTBTO PrepCom) Order 2000](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/NewZealand_DiplomaticPrivilegesOrder2000_201100.PDF) * [Diplomatic Privileges (CTBTO PrepCom) Amendment Order 2009](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/NewZealand_DiplomaticPrivilegesAmendmendOrder2009_270909.PDF) |
| **Nicaragua** |  | * [Special Act for the Control and Regulation of Firearms, Ammunition, Explosives and Other related Materials article 16 (i) bans weapons that are prohibited under international conventions](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Nicaragua_SpecialActForTheControlAndRegulationOfFirearms_AmmunitionAndExplosives_280896.pdf) | |  |  |  |
| **Niger** | Decree NO 2013-490/PRN |  | |  |  |  |
| **Nigeria** |  |  | |  | * Atomic Energy Commission Act |  |
| **Niue** |  |  | |  | * [Nuie Arms Act , 1998](file:///\\dfs\PTS\leg\leg%20ls\ls%20projects\09%20National%20Implementation\National%20implementation\Legislation%20Database\•%09https:\www.unodc.org\tldb\pdf\Niue_Arms_Amendment_Act_1998.pdf) * [Niue Firearms Safety Regulations 2007](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/pdf/Niue_Firearms_Safety_Regulations_2007.pdf) |  |
| **Norway** | * *Draft Government Bill 57 of 1998-99* |  | | * [Penal Code articles 152-152b](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Norway_PenalCode_220502.PDF) |  |  |
| **Oman** |  | * [Constitution of the Sultanate of Oman article 76 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Oman_Constitution_311296.PDF) | |  |  |  |
| **Pakistan** |  |  | |  | * [Pakistan Arms Ordinance, 1965](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/pdf/Pakistan_Arms_Ordinance_1965.pdf) |  |
| **Palau** |  |  | |  | * [Constitution of the Republic of Palau](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Palau_Constitution_020479.PDF) |  |
| **Panama** | * Law No. 104 of 30 December 1998 approving the CTBT |  | |  | * Act no. 14 of 30 October 1990 prohibits the handling of nuclear materials |  |
| **Papua New Guinea** |  |  | |  | * [Explosives Act, 1953](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/pdf/Papua_New_Guinea_Explosives_Act_1953.pdf) |  |
| **Paraguay** |  | * [Constitution of the Republic of Paraguay prohibits nuclear weapons](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Paraguay_Constitution_spanish__121292.PDF) | |  |  |  |
| **Philippines** |  | * [Constitution of the Philippines article II, section 8 prohibits nuclear weapons](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Philippines_Constitution_121287.PDF) | |  |  |  |
| **Portugal** |  | * [Constitution of Portugal article 8 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Portugal_Constitution_121205.PDF) | |  | * Council of Ministers Resolution No. 102/2001, establishing the National Authority |  |
| **Qatar** | * Council of Ministers’ Decision no.26 of 2004 on the establishment of a National Weapons-Ban Committee | * [Constitution of the State of Qatar article 68 implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Qatar_Constitution_300604.PDF) | |  |  |  |
| **Republic of Korea** |  | * [Constitution chapter I, article 6 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/RepublicofKorea_Consitution_121206.PDF) | | * Atomic Energy Act * Act for the Physical Protection and Radiological Emergency * Criminal Code | * Firearms, Knives and Explosives Control Act (FKECA) |  |
| **Romania** |  |  | | * [Law on the safe deployment of nuclear activities no. 111/10 October 1996](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Romania_Lawonthesafedeploymentofnuclear_101096.PDF) | * [Law on the safe deployment of nuclear activities no. 111/10 October 1996](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Romania_Lawonthesafedeploymentofnuclear_101096.PDF) |  |
| **Russian Federation** | * [Decision no. 733 of 18 October 2001 designating the National Authority](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Russia_DesignationofaNationalAuthorityundertheCTBTO_081001.PDF) |  | |  | * Decision No. 733 of 18 October 2001, designating the National Authority | * [Federal Act on Ratification of the CTBT of 2000, article 4 grants until EIF legal capacity to the Preparatory Commission as well as privileges and immunities as are necessary for independent exercise of functions to the Preparatory Commission, staff and delegates](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Russia_FederalActonratificationoftheCTBT_170500.PDF) * Decree No 2872/36n of 29 February 2012: Amending the List, approved by Decree No 4938/33n of 9 April 2007 of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation and the Ministry of Finance of the Russian Federation , of international organizations and their representatives conducting activities on the territory of the Russian Federation to whim the sale of goods, labour and services for official use is subject to a value added tax rate of 0 per cent |
| **Rwanda** |  |  | |  | * [Counter-Terrorism Act , 2009 ( Section 4- Chapter 2, Article 23, 105)](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=9127&node=docs&cmd=add&country=RWA) * https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=9127&node=docs&cmd=add&country=RWA |  |
| **San Marino** |  |  | | * Criminal Code |  |  |
| **Senegal** |  | * [Constitution of Senegal title IX, article 98 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Senegal_Constitution_french__070101.PDF) | |  |  |  |
| **Serbia** |  |  | |  | * WIND Nuclear Decommission Programme 2002 |  |
| **Seychelles** |  | * [Constitution article 64.4 automatically implements international treaties as soon as they have been ratified](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Seychelles_Constitution_121200.PDF) | | * Penal Code | * Explosives Act * [Prevention of Terrorism Act 2004, section 2 (iii) (c )](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Seychelles_PreventionofTerrorismAct2004_280604.PDF) * Firearms and Ammunitions Act * Penal Code |  |
| **Sierra Leone** |  |  | |  | * [The Explosives Act (2001)](http://www.sierra-leone.org/Laws/1974-18.pdf) |  |
| **Singapore** |  |  | |  | * [Arms & Explosives Act](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=1121) * [Corrosive & Explosive Substances Act & Offensive Weapons Act (Chapter 65)](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=1122) * [Explosive Substances Act (Chapter 10)](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=1123) |  |
| **Slovakia** | * [Constitution of Slovakia section 1, article 7, paragraph 5 implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Slovakia_NoteVerbaleonnationalimplementationmeasures_011092.PDF) * Government Resolution 514/1997 of 8 July 1997 designating the National Authority | * [Act no. 541/2004 on Peaceful Use of Nuclear Energy (Atomic Act) and on Amendments of 1 December 2004, including the prohibition on carrying out nuclear weapons test explosions or any other nuclear explosions or to support or participate in them](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Slovakia_NoteVerbaleonnationalimplementationmeasures_011092.PDF) | |  | * Government Resolution 514/1997 of 8 July 1997, designating the National Authority |  |
| **Slovenia** |  | * [Act on Protection Against Ionizing Radiation and on Nuclear Safety of 2002](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Slovenia_ProtectionagainstIonizingRadiationandNuclearSafety_121202.pdf) | |  |  |  |
| **South Africa** |  | * [Non-Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction Act no. 87 of 1993](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/SouthAfrica_NonProliferationofWeaponsofMassDestruction_020793.pdf) | |  |  |  |
| **Spain** |  |  | | * [Act of criminal offences threatening the public safety articles 341, 343 and 345](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Spain_PenalCode_231195.PDF) |  |  |
| **Sri Lanka** |  | * [Atomic Energy Authority Act article 22](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/SriLanka_AtomicEnergyAuthorityAct_250669.PDF) | |  |  |  |
| **Sweden** | * Act SFS 1998:1702 on Inspections under the CTBT * Act amending Act (1984:3) on nuclear activities * Act SFS 1998:1703 amending the Criminal Code * Act SFS 1998:1704 amending Act (1976:661) on Privileges and Immunities |  | | * Act SFS 1998:1703 amending the Criminal Code * *Sweden Penal Code Amendments Sec 6c and 7* | * *Government Bill 1997/ 98:174 Sweden’s access to UN treaty completely banning nuclear explosions (Ratification unclear)* | * Act SFS 1998:1704 amending Act (1976:661) on Privileges and Immunities |
| **Switzerland** |  | * [Swiss Federal Law on War Material of 13 December 1996 chapter II, article 7](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Liechtenstein_Switzerland_FederalLawonWarMaterial_131296.PDF) | | * [Swiss Federal Law on War Material of 13 December 1996 chapter II, article 34](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Liechtenstein_Switzerland_FederalLawonWarMaterial_131296.PDF) |  |  |
| **Syrian Arab Republic** |  |  | |  | * Legislative Decree no. 64 of 2005 |  |
| **Tajikistan** |  | * [Constitution of the Republic of Tajikistan article 10 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Tajikistan_ConstitutionandPenalProvision_121299.PDF) | | * [Law of Combating Terrorism of 1999 article 4](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Tajikistan_ConstitutionandPenalProvision_121299.PDF) |  |  |
| **Thailand** |  |  | |  | * Atomic Energy for Peace Act 1961 |  |
| **The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia** |  |  | | * [Criminal Code](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=352) |  |  |
| **Tonga** |  |  | |  | * [Explosives Act](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=7997&node=docs&cmd=add&country=TON) |  |
| **Trinidad and Tobago** |  |  | | * [Anti Terrorism Act 2005 no. 26, article 20](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/TrinidadandTobago_CriminalProvisions_121205.PDF) |  |  |
| **Tunisia** |  | * [Constitution of the Republic of Tunisia article 32 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Tunisia_Constitution_french__010659.PDF) | | * Act no. 75 of December 2003 on combating terrorism and prevent money laundering |  |  |
| **Turkey** |  | * [Constitution of the Republic of Turkey article 90 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Turkey_Constitution_220504.PDF) | | * [Turkish criminal code no. 5237, article 174](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Turkey_CriminalCode_260904.PDF) |  |  |
| **Turkmenistan** |  | * [Constitution of Turkmenistan article 6 recognizes the priority of international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Turkmenistan_Constitution_260908.PDF) | | * Penal Code of 1997, article 271 |  |  |
| **Ukraine** |  | * [Constitution of Ukraine article 9 automatically implements international treaties](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Ukraine_Constitution_280696.PDF) | | * Criminal Code * Law on the Fight against Terrorism of 2003 | * Presidential Decree designating the National Authority |  |
| **United Arab Emirates** |  |  | | * Federal Law no. 1 on combating terrorism (in force) * Federal Law no. 4 on the criminalization of money laundering |  |  |
| **United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland** |  | * [Nuclear Explosions (Prohibition and Inspections) Act 1998](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/GreatBritain_NuclearExplosionsAct1998_180398.PDF) | | * [Anti-terrorism, Crime and Security Act 2001 article 47-49](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/UnitedKingdomofGreatBritainandNorthernIreland_Anti-terrorism_CrimeandSecurityAct_121201.PDF) |  | * International Immunities and Privileges. The Preparatory Commission for the CTBTO (Immunities and Privileges) Order No. 1282 of 2004 * Resolution dated 12 March 2008 by the Corporation of Hamilton of Bermuda on the Waiver of Goods Wharfage on Infrasound Station (IS51) Equipment * Scottish Statutory Instruments, Int’l Immunities & Privileges, Int’l Organisations, No. 44, Order of 11 Feb. 2009 * Int’l Immunities & Privileges, The Preparatory Commission for CTBTO, No. 1282 of 2004 |
| **United Republic of Tanzania** |  |  | |  | * Atomic Energy Act 2003 |  |
| **United States of America** |  | * [Nuclear non-proliferation Act of 1978](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/UnitedStatesofAmerica_NuclearNon-ProliferationAct1978_100378.PDF) | |  | * [Terrorist Bombings Convention Implementation Act, Public Law 107-197 of 25 June 2002](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/UnitedStatesofAmerica_TerroristBombingsConventionImplementationAct_250602.PDF) |  |
| **Uruguay** |  |  | |  | * [Act no. 13,859 of May 1970 implements articles 1-3 of the NPT](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Uruguay_NPTImplementationAct_310768.PDF) |  |
| **Uzbekistan** |  |  | | * [Criminal Code article 246 on smuggling; article 252 on unlawful acquisition of radioactive materials; article 253 on violation of regulations governing handling of radioactive materials; article 254 on unlawful handling of radioactive materials; article 255 on violation of regulations governing the operation of nuclear facilities; article 255-1 prohibiting development, production, stockpiling, acquisition, transfer, storage or unlawful acquisition of or any other acts involving weapons of mass destruction prohibited by international agreements to which the Republic of Uzbekistan is party](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Uzbekistan_CriminalCode_220994.pdf) |  |  |
| **Vanuatu** |  | * [Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (Ratification) Act 1995](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Vanuatu_NPTAct1995_220196.PDF) | | * Penal Code (Amendment) Act 2003 |  |  |
| **Venezuela** |  |  | | * [Penal Code articles 272-275](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Venezuela_ConstitutionandPenalCode_300615.PDF) | * [Constitution of the Republic of Venezuela articles 129 and 324](http://www.ctbto.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Legal_documents/national_provisions/Venezuela_ConstitutionandPenalCode_300615.PDF) |  |
| **Vietnam** |  |  | | * Penal Code articles 236 and 237 |  |  |
| **Zambia** |  |  | |  | * [Explosives Act](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=6627&node=docs&cmd=add&country=ZAM) |  |
| **Zimbabwe** |  |  | |  | * [Explosives Act](https://www.unodc.org/tldb/showDocument.do?documentUid=6664&node=docs&cmd=add&country=ZIM) |  |
|  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| **European Union** |  |  | |  |  | * EU Council Directive 2006/112/EC of 28 November 2006 on the common system of value added tax (exempts the Commission from value added tax by virtue of the Headquarters Agreement concluded with Austria) |